

Develop a PEANUT Rx

For each of the following factors that can influence the incidence of tomato spotted wilt virus (TSWV) or fungal diseases, the grower or consultant should identify which option best describes the situation for an individual peanut field. An option must be selected for each risk factor unless the information is “unknown”. A score of “0” for any variable does not imply “no risk”, but that this practice does not increase the risk of disease as compared to the alternative. Add the index numbers associated with each choice to obtain an overall risk index value. Compare that number to the risk scale provided and identify the projected level of risk.



STEP 1

PEANUT VARIETY				
Variety:	TSWV Points	Leaf Spot Points	Soilborne Disease Points	
			White Mold	Limb Rot
Georgia Green	30	20	25	unknown
Florida Fancy	25	20	20	unknown
TUFRunner 511	20	30	15	unknown
Georgia-09B	20	25	25	unknown
FloRun 107	20	25	20	unknown
Georgia-16HO	15	25	20	unknown
FloRun 331	15	20	15	unknown
Georgia-13M	10	30	25	unknown
TUFRunner 297	10	25	20	unknown
Sullivan	10	25	15	unknown
Bailey	10	25	10	unknown
Georgia-06G	10	20	20	unknown
Florida-07	10	20	15	unknown
Georgia-07W	10	20	15	unknown
Tifguard	10	15	15	unknown
TifNV-HiOL	10	15	15	unknown
Georgia-14N	10	15	15	unknown
Georgia-12Y	5	15	10	unknown

PLANTING DATE				
Peanuts Are Planted:	TSWV Points	Leaf Spot Points	Soilborne Disease Points	
			White Mold	Limb Rot
Prior to May 1	30	0	10	0
May 1 to May 10	15	5	5	0
May 11 to May 25	5	10	0	0
May 26 to June 10	10	15	0	5
After June 10	15	15	0	5

PLANT POPULATION (final stand, not seeding rate)				
Plant Stand:	TSWV Points	Leaf Spot Points	Soilborne Disease Points	
			White Mold	Limb Rot
Less than 3 plants per foot	25	NA	0	NA
3 to 4 plants per foot ¹	15	NA	0	NA
3 to 4 plants per foot ²	10	NA	0	NA
More than 4 plants per foot	5	NA	5	NA

¹ only for varieties with a risk to spotted wilt of more than 25 points
² for varieties with 25 points or less for risk to spotted wilt

AT-PLANT INSECTICIDE				
Insecticide Used:	TSWV Points	Leaf Spot Points	Soilborne Disease Points	
			White Mold	Limb Rot
None	15	NA	NA	NA
Other than Thimet 20G	15	NA	NA	NA
Thimet 20G	5	NA	NA	NA

ROW PATTERN				
Peanuts Are Planted In:	TSWV Points	Leaf Spot Points	Soilborne Disease Points	
			White Mold	Limb Rot
Single Rows	10	0	5	0
Twin Rows	5	0	0	0

TILLAGE				
Tillage Type:	TSWV Points	Leaf Spot Points	Soilborne Disease Points	
			White Mold	Limb Rot
Conventional	15	10	0	0
Reduced	5	0	5	5

CLASSIC® HERBICIDE				
Classic Applied?	TSWV Points	Leaf Spot Points	Soilborne Disease Points	
			White Mold	Limb Rot
Yes	5	NA	NA	NA
No	0	NA	NA	NA

CROP ROTATION WITH A NON-LEGUME CROP				
Years Between Peanut Crops:	TSWV Points	Leaf Spot Points	Soilborne Disease Points	
			White Mold	Limb Rot
0	NA	25	25	20
1	NA	15	20	15
2	NA	10	10	10
3 or more	NA	5	5	5

FIELD HISTORY				
Previous Disease Problems in Field?	TSWV Points	Leaf Spot Points	Soilborne Disease Points	
			White Mold	Limb Rot
No	NA	0	0	0
Yes	NA	10	15	10

IRRIGATION				
Irrigation?	TSWV Points	Leaf Spot Points	Soilborne Disease Points	
			White Mold	Limb Rot
No	NA	0	0	0
Yes	NA	10	5	10

STEP 2

CALCULATE YOUR RISK				
Add your index values from:				
	TSWV Points	Leaf Spot Points	White Mold Points	<i>Rhizoctonia</i> Limb Rot Points
Peanut Variety				
Planting Date				
Plant Population		---		---
At-Plant Insecticide		---	---	---
Row Pattern				
Tillage				
Classic Herbicide		---	---	---
Crop Rotation	---			
Field History	---			
Irrigation	---			
Your Total Index Value				

STEP 3

RISK CATEGORY				
Risk Category:	TSWV Points	Leaf Spot Points	Soilborne Disease Points	
			White Mold	Limb Rot
High Risk	≥ 115	65 – 100	55 – 80	TBD
Medium Risk	70 – 110	40 – 60	30 – 50	TBD
Low Risk	≤ 65	10 – 35	10 – 25	TBD

STEP 4

Choose a Peanut Rx Spray Program

After determining your risk level for each fungal disease, use the most conservative fungicide program as a base for developing your per-field prescription spray program.

The Peanut Disease Risk Index, developed by researchers and extension specialists at University of Georgia, University of Florida, Auburn University, Mississippi State University, and Clemson University is officially known as “PEANUT Rx.” To view the fully updated 2018 version of Peanut Rx by the authors based upon data and observations from the 2017 season and access the online calculator, visit www.ugapeanuts.com.

Disease Risk Spray Schedules – 2018



Field Name _____

Planting Date _____

PROGRAMS	LEAF SPOT		LEAF SPOT / WHITE MOLD / LIMB ROT			LEAF SPOT
	30	45	60	75	90	
DAP ¹						
LOW RISK	Chlorothalonil 1.5 pts	Chlorothalonil 1.5 pts	CONVOY 21 fl oz + Chlorothalonil 1.5 pts	Chlorothalonil 1.5 pts	CONVOY 21 fl oz + Chlorothalonil 1.5 pts	Chlorothalonil 1.5 pts
MEDIUM RISK	Chlorothalonil 1.5 pts	Chlorothalonil 1.5 pts	CONVOY 13-16 fl oz + Chlorothalonil 1 pt + Topsin 5-10 fl oz	CONVOY 13-16 fl oz + Chlorothalonil 1.5 pts	CONVOY 13-16 fl oz + Chlorothalonil 1 pt + Topsin 5-10 fl oz	Chlorothalonil 1.5 pts
HIGH RISK	Chlorothalonil 1.5 pts	Chlorothalonil 1.5 pts	CONVOY 26-32 fl oz + Chlorothalonil 1 pt + Topsin 5-10 fl oz	Tebuconazole 7.2 fl oz + Chlorothalonil 1 pt OR Priaxor 6-8 fl oz	CONVOY 26-32 fl oz + Chlorothalonil 1 pt + Topsin 5-10 fl oz	Tebuconazole 7.2 fl oz + Chlorothalonil 1 pt OR Priaxor 6-8 fl oz

¹Days After Planting.

Notes: Use higher rate of CONVOY if white mold risk increases to High Risk category. CONVOY only controls soilborne diseases (*Sclerotium rolfsii*-white mold; *Rhizoctonia solani*-limb rot). A foliar disease spray program must be added for management of leaf spot.

See reverse side to assess the Peanut Disease Risk Index developed by:

UNIVERSITY OF GEORGIA UNIVERSITY OF FLORIDA AUBURN UNIVERSITY MISSISSIPPI STATE UNIVERSITY CLEMSON UNIVERSITY



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